

**Section 1**      **Guided Reading and Review**



**Extending Spanish Power**

**A. Main Ideas**

Write in the missing cause or effect as you read Section 1.

1. Cause: Charles V was a devout Catholic.	→	1. Effect: _____ _____
2. Cause: _____ _____	→	2. Effect: Philip II saw himself as the guardian of the Catholic Church and tried to turn back the Protestant tide in Europe.
3. Cause: Philip II turned the Inquisition against the Protestants.	→	3. Effect: _____ _____
4. Cause: _____ _____	→	4. Effect: Spain's long-term naval superiority dwindled.
5. Cause: Philip II patronized the arts.	→	5. Effect: _____ _____
6. Cause: _____ _____	→	6. Effect: The Spanish economy declined, and Spanish power weakened.

**B. Reviewing Key Terms**

Briefly explain how the terms in the pair below are related.

7. absolute monarch, divine right \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_